



Centre for Nanotechnology Research

AARUPADAI VEEDU INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY VINAKAYA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION PAIYANOOR – 603 104



Centre for Nanotechnology Research

About the Centre

Centre for Nanotechnology (CNR) was founded in January 2018 at Aarupadai Veedu Institute of Technology to accelerate R & D activities in various nano engineering fields. Currently, the research centre CNR operates a state-of-the-art research program in the field of nanomaterials, nanoporous materials, nanocoatings and thin films supported by cutting edge facilities for materials synthesis and characterization.

Vision

To provide an inter-disciplinary research platform for R & D in emerging fields of Nanotechnology.

Mission

- o Create infrastructure for Research and Development in "Nanoscience and Nanotechnology"
- o Develop a wider range of engineering products
- o Promote application oriented Research
- o Provide excellent customer services and support
- o Establish national and international collaborations
- o Mobilize funds from various funding agencies
- o Transfer technology and knowledge to industrial sector that meet international standards

Current Research Topics

- o Nanoparticles
- o Nanoporous and Nanostructured bulk materials
- o Biotechnology and Biomedicine
- o Nanostructured thin films and coatings
- o Functional and structural nanomaterials
- o Electrical, optical and magnetic materials and Photovoltaic devices
- o Super capacitors, Fuel cells and Batteries
- o Tissue Engineering and Bone grafting
- o Corrosion and Surface engineering
- o Materials with high yield strength and hardness

Experimental synthesis and characterization facilities available at the centre are:

- 1. Atomic Force Microscope
- 2. Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) spectrometer
- 3. UV-Visible spectrophotometer
- 4. Fully equipped Sol-Gel laboratory
- 5. Fully equipped wet-chemical laboratory
- 6. Workstation facility for the preparation of electrodes and photovoltaic devices
- 7. Fume Hood
- 8. Water purification system
- 9. Centrifuge unit
- 10. Ultrasonic bath
- 11. Sample homogenizer
- 12. Digital hot plates
- 13. Digital Balance
- 14. Resistive heating muffle furnace

Facilities under procurement

- 1. Powder X-ray diffractometer
- 2. Electrospinning Apparatus
- 3. Sputter Thin film deposition systems (DC/RF)
- 4. Electrochemical Workstation
- 5. Physical property measurement system
- 6. Hardness Tester
- 7. Field Emission Scanning Electron Microscope with EDX attachment
- 8. Hydraulic Press

Specifications and description of the equipment's available at the Centre:

Atomic Force Microscope (Park XE7 AFM):

Park XE7 Atomic force microscope AFM is a surface mechanical property measuring tool designed to be used for measuring surface features of dimensions between 10 nanometer and 100 micrometer. It provides valuable information about three - dimensional topography as well as physical properties of sample surfaces.



Park XE7 AFM set-up

The basic principle of the atomic force microscopy technique is to measure the forces or interaction between the probing AFM tip and the sample surface. The technique is also used to characterize electrical, magnetic, morphological and mechanical surface properties in real space on atomic scale.

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AFM modes available are: True contact mode, Non-contact mode, tapping mode

Specifications:

XY Scanner Single-module flexure XY scanner with closed-loop control

Scan range: 100 μm x 100 μm 50 μm x 50 μm 10 μm x 10 μm

Z Scanner range

Guided high-force Z scanner

 $\begin{array}{rl} Scan \ range & : 12 \ \mu m \\ & 15 \ \mu m \end{array}$

Manual Stage

XY travel range	: 13 × 13 mm
Z travel range	: 29.5 mm
Focus travel range	: 70 mm

Typical AFM resolution: X-Y: 1 nm; Z: 0.1nm;

Detection: sub-Å deflection, pN forces

Fourier Transform Infra-Red spectrometer: (Model: IR affinity with single reflection ATR)

Shimadzu make Fourier transform Infra-red (FTIR) spectrometer (model: IR affinity IS) coupled with attenuated total reflection (ATR) is a sophisticated compact instrument designed to be used for a wide range of structural analysis.



Shimadzu Multi-purpose IR affinity FTIR

ATR is sampling technique used in а conjunction with infrared spectroscopy which enables samples to be examined directly in solid state or in liquid state without further preparation. The surface emitted IR spectrum recorded from the bond natural vibration frequencies provides knowledge about the presence of various functional groups chemical bonds The present in the sample. and spectrometer offers high signal to noise ratio (30,000: 1) or higher. Despite its compact design, it offers full functionality for all FTIR techniques, including transmission and diffuse reflection.

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Specifications:

Interferometer : Michelson interferometer (30° incident angle) equipped with Dynamic Alignment system Sealed interferometer with auto dryer

Beam splitter: Germanium-coated KBr Light source: High-energy ceramic light source Detector: DLATGS detector equipped with temperature control Wave number range: It operates in full mid-IR range from 7800 cm⁻¹ to 350 cm⁻¹.

Resolution: 0.5, 1, 2, 4, 8, 16 cm $^{-1}$ Dimensions: 514 (W) x 606 (D) x 273 (H) mmWeight: 35 kg

UV - Visible Spectrophotometer:

UV-Visible spectrophotometer (UV-Vis 2600, Shimadzu make) is an analytical tool used to measure the optical properties of the samples in the UV-visible range of the electromagnetic radiation. It is the most widely used spectrometer for studying liquid medium, gas and solids including semiconductors, films, glass and absorbing materials. Importantly, the UV-Visible spectrometer determines how much light of a given wave length or frequency passes through a sample and how much is absorbed.

The frequency or wavelength at which the light is absorbed or emitted depends on the nature of the electronic transition energy levels present.

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Shimadzu UV-Visible spectrophotometer

The optional facility of ISR-2600 plus integrating sphere attached with the main unit enables to measure absorbance or emission spectral features in a wider wavelength range 220 - 1400 nm.

As a result, UV-Vis 2600 can accommodate measurements of solar cell anti-reflective films and polycrystalline silicon wafers.

Specifications		
Wavelength Range	185 to 900 nm or 220 to 1400 nm (when the ISR-2600 plus Integrating sphere attachment is used)	
Optical System	Double beam, Single mono-chromator	
Resolution	0.1 nm	
Wavelength Accu-	+/-0.1 nm (656.1 nm D2), +/-0.3 nm (all	
racy	range)	
Scanning Speed	4000 to 0.5 nm/min	
Spectral Band-	0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2 or 5 nm	
width		
Light Source	50 W Halogen lamp, Deuterium lamp	

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Powder X-ray Diffraction Set-up:

(Procurement of this instrument is in progress)

Powder X-ray diffractometer (X'pert3) is the newest diffraction system operating on the fully renewed X'Pert platform. It is used primarily for structural analysis of materials of different forms viz., powder, porous, thin and thick films, sintered pellets.



X'pert3 Powder XRD

It is one of the non-destructive tools used for the identification of crystal structure, unit cell dimensions, crystallite size, crystal strain, phase purity, chemical composition, texturing and mechanical deformation, crystal orientation, etc.

Features:

- o High speed high quality data
- o Up to five times faster than bench-top systems
- o Multiple options for added applications
- o Automatic sample change option
- o Comprehensive, easy to use software
- o Enclosure Dimensions
 - : 1370 (W) x 1131 (D) x 1972 (H) mm

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Synthesis Laboratory:

The photo view of the nanomaterials synthesis laboratory is shown below



S. No.:	Name of the members	Designation/ Department	E-mail ID / Mobile
01	Sir. Dr. M. Ponnavaikko	Provost, VMRF	provost@vmu.edu.in 97890 29555
02	Dr. P Shankar	Principal, AVIT	principal@avit.ac.in 80562 84293
03	Dr. S. A. V. Satya Murty	Director, ETR, VMRF	director.etr@ avit.ac.in 94426 26484
04	Dr. K. Somasundaram	Program Director, ER, AVIT	ksomasundaram@avit. ac.in 94434 67264
05	Dr. R. N. Viswanath	Professor in Physics, AVIT	rnviswanath@avit.ac.in 93626 25622
06	Dr. R. Devika	Head, Department of BT, AVIT	devika@avit.ac.in 99414 11106
07	Dr. M. Ravindiran	Head, Department of BME, AVIT	ravindiran@avit.ac.in 98842 15701
08	Dr. G. Karthiga Devi	Associate Professor, Department of BT, AVIT	devigk19@gmail.com 80720 21611
09	Dr. M. Venkateshkumar	Associate Professor Department of EEE, AVIT	venkatmme@gmail.com 94431 49907
10	Dr. D. Bubesh Kumar	Associate Professor, Department of ME, AVIT	bubeshkumarmech@ gmail.com 78713 70427
11	Dr. R. Nagalakshmi	Associate Professor in Chemistry, AVIT	nagalakshmirajan@ gmail.com 9566257025

Interdisciplinary Faculty Team

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S. No.:	Name of the members	Designation / Department	E-mail ID / Mobile
12	Dr. M. Surendiran	Assistant Professor in Chemistry, FAS	sschemsurender@gmail. com 95669 98766
13	Dr. D. S. Vijayan	Associate Professor, Department of CE, AVIT	vijayan@avit.ac.in 91764 77171
14	Dr. V.Venkatachalam	Assistant Professor in Physics, FAS	venkatachalam@avit.ac.in,
15	Dr. K. Sanghamitra	Associate Professor in Chemistry, AVIT	sanghamitra.chemistry@ avit.ac.in 95661 39726
16	Dr. G. Suresh	Associate Professor in Physics, AVIT	suresh.physics@avit.ac. in 99949 78260
17	Dr. G. Latha	Associate Professor in Physics, AVIT	latha.physics@avit.ac.in 75988 25275
18	Dr. P. Ilaiyaraja	Assistant Professor in Chemistry, AVIT	ilaiyaraja.chemistry@avit. ac.in 94443 09304
19	Dr. B. Dhanalakshmi	Associate Professor in Physics, AVIT	dhanalakshmi.phy@avit. ac.in 63832 34746
20	Dr. P. A. Suriya	Assistant Professor, Department of CE, AVIT	pasurya1@gmail.com 80567 10956
21	Dr. B. Govindaraj	Assistant Professor in Chemistry, FAS	seenuchemist@gmail.com 98659 60781
22	Dr. K. Ramamurthy	Visiting Professor, AVIT	ramamurthy.biomedical@ avit.ac.in 94990 09516
23	DrR. Subbaiya	Associate Professor Department of BT, AVIT	subbaiya@avit.ac.in 97899 31379

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Project Proposals Submitted/Sanctioned

- o UGC-DAE CSR: Investigation of defects induced microstructural changes in three- dimensional topologically complex morphology in nanoporous Au-Pd (sanctioned).
- o DBT ATGC Application of computer data analytics in agriculture for improved crop production (submitted).
- o ICMR-Task force Synthesis & Characterization of metal nanoparticles decorated ZnO nanorods array for nano biosensors in detection of different diseases using bio-analyte (submitted).

Academic Programmes offered

- o B.E Nanotechnology (from 2019-'20)
- o Ph.D Regular

Collaborating Institutions

Collaborations from National Academia Institutions

- o IITM, Chennai
- o INUP, CeNSE, IISC Bangalore
- o National Institute of Technology, Trichy
- o Chennai Academy of Sciences
- o University of Madras
- o Bharathidasan University
- o Anna University
- o Central University, Pondicherry

Collaborations from National R & D institutions

- Indira Gandhi Centre for Atomic Research (IGCAR) 0
- UGC DAE CSR, Kalpakkam Node 0
- ARCI, Chennai 0
- CSIR CGCRI, Kolkata 0

International collaborations from Academia

- Institute of Nanotechnology, KIT, Germany 0
- Technical University of Hamburg, Germany 0
- University of Saskatchewan, Canada 0

Patent Filed

- Nanocarbon based highly flexible electrodes for 0 energy storage devices
- Heterojunction Single Electron Transistor 0

Contact Person

Dr. R. N. Viswanath Co-ordinator Centre for Nanotechnology Research (CNR) Mobile: 9362625622

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